

# Exhibit 2

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO  
EASTERN DIVISION

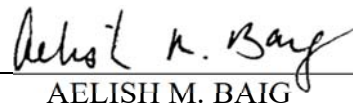
In re NATIONAL PRESCRIPTION OPIATE LITIGATION	)	No. 1:17-md-2804
	)	
	)	Judge Dan A. Polster
	)	
This Document Relates To:	)	
	)	
Track One Cases.	)	
	)	

PLAINTIFFS' SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF EXPERT WITNESS

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(a)(2), Plaintiffs hereby disclose the identity of a witness they may use at trial to present evidence under Federal Rules of Evidence 702, 703, or 705: Professor Marc I. Steinberg. This disclosure responds to Allergan Defense expert Jonathan R. Macey. During Professor Macey's May 29, 2019 deposition, he testified regarding the limited universe of documents reviewed to form his opinion about the appropriateness of piercing the corporate veil to reach the parent corporation, Allergan plc. Further to orders by Special Master Cohen, Allergan produced documents as late as June 13, 2019 and June 18, 2019 relevant to this issue and even produced documents as late as July 30, 2019, which Plaintiffs have yet to review. As a result of Defendants' delay tactics, Mr. Steinberg's report was just completed, and Plaintiffs were unable to disclose him at any earlier date. Plaintiffs retain the right to supplement this disclosure to the full extent permitted under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Federal Rules of Evidence and orders of the Court.

DATED: July 31, 2019

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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO  
EASTERN DIVISION**

IN RE NATIONAL PRESCRIPTION	)
LITIGATION	)
	)
County of Summit, Ohio, et al.	)
	)
v.	)
	)
Purdue Pharma L.P., et al.	)
	)
	)
The County of Cuyahoga	)
	)
v.	)
	)
Purdue Pharma L.P., et al.	)
	)

CASE NO. 1:17-MD-2804

JUDGE DAN AARON POLSTER

TRACK ONE CASES

**EXPERT WITNESS REPORT OF MARC I. STEINBERG**

**I. BACKGROUND**

(A) I am the Rupert and Lillian Radford Chair in Law and Professor of Law at the Southern Methodist University (SMU) Dedman School of Law. I am the former Senior Associate Dean for Academics as well as the former Senior Associate Dean for Research at the SMU Law School. The courses I have taught since I entered full-time teaching in 1982 include Business Enterprises, Securities Regulation, and Lawyering and Ethics for the Business Attorney.

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(B) Prior to becoming a full-time academician in 1982, I was an attorney at the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), including serving as an attorney in the SEC's Division of Enforcement and as the special projects counsel to the SEC's General Counsel.

(C) From 1986 to the present, I have served as a consultant to law firms and as an expert witness in scores of matters relating to company law as well as custom and practice in regard thereto. A number of these engagements focused on the subjects addressed in this expert witness report (Report): stated generally, under custom and practice, the structures, relationships, activities, and/or corporate governance practices of parent and subsidiary corporations.

(D) I have authored approximately 38 books as well as approximately 150 law review articles. I have been both retained as an expert witness and written on subjects raised in this litigation. For example, my scholarship includes a textbook entitled "Developments in Business Law and Policy" (2012) and a coauthored textbook entitled "Business Enterprises: Legal Structures, Governance, and Policy" (3d edition 2016). On the broader subject of corporate governance, my recently published book "The Federalization of Corporate Governance" (Oxford University Press 2018), has been favorably received. For example, the Honorable E. Norman Veasey, the former Chief Justice of the Delaware Supreme Court, stated: "Professor Steinberg has written a very readable, comprehensive, and historical analysis of the fascinating study of the

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tension between the internal affairs doctrine under state law and the contained role of federal law in the firmament of corporate governance. Although some of Professor Steinberg's policy conclusions may be controversial, this book is a very valuable contribution to the literature as a meticulously-researched and thoughtfully organized scholarly work." (on back cover book jacket)

(E) During my second year of law school, I had the honor of serving as an extern law clerk to Judge Anthony J. Celebrezze of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit. After graduation from UCLA (J.D.), I served as the law clerk for Judge Stanley N. Barnes of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. I thereafter received my LL.M. from Yale Law School. After graduating from Yale, I served as a legislative assistant -- the only attorney on the staff -- to Senator Robert P. Griffin of Michigan (who was a graduate of the University of Michigan Law School and who subsequently served as a Justice on the Michigan Supreme Court).

(F) I am the editor-in-chief of The International Lawyer (an American Bar Association publication) as well as The Securities Regulation Law Journal. In addition, I serve on the advisory board of The Journal of Corporation Law. I am a life member of the American Law Institute (ALI).

(G) I have lectured abroad in the fields of company and securities law, including, for example, presenting at law schools and/or the practicing bar in Argentina,

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Australia, China, England, Finland, Germany, Israel, Italy, Japan, Russia, Scotland, South Africa, and Sweden.

(H) I am a member of the Texas Bar, Maryland Bar, California Bar (inactive status) and District of Columbia Bar (inactive status).

(I) A complete copy of my curriculum vitae (CV) accompanies this Report in Annex A hereto.

(J) A list of my expert witness court and deposition testimony during at least the prior four years is set forth in Annex B hereto. I am being compensated for all time incurred at the rate of \$800 per hour in this matter, with a minimum payment of \$10,000.

## **II. MATERIALS REVIEWED**

The documents and other materials that I considered in connection with this Report are set forth in Annex C hereto. This list (set forth in Annex C) was prepared by counsel for the plaintiffs. In addition, I have relied upon court decisions, statutes, and commentary (some of which are cited in this Report) -- through my decades of teaching, writing, and serving as an expert witness in regard to this subject matter.

## **III DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE**

When reviewing the documents and other materials that upon my request were provided to me by counsel to the plaintiffs in this litigation, I did not receive key



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materials that likely would have been useful in my preparation of this Report. My understanding is that these materials have not been made available to plaintiffs by defense counsel and/or they do not exist. *Examples include:* minutes of board of director and board committee meetings (including corporate resolutions and other documentation related thereto) addressing transactions and other relevant events between the parent and subsidiary enterprises and/or among a number of the subsidiary enterprises;<sup>1/</sup> minutes of shareholder meetings (including documentation related thereto); documentation or other materials setting forth in sufficient detail the flow of funds to and from the parent and subsidiary enterprises as well as to and from the subsidiary enterprises (identifying the specific enterprises involved in the subject transaction, transfer, or undertaking);<sup>2/</sup> an accounting of the \$33.75 billion received by the parent company Allergan plc in the Teva Pharmaceutical transaction; and documentation evidencing inter-company transfers of assets and liabilities within the “corporate group”. In addition, the deposition testimony thus far provided fails to fill to any significant degree these voids. See, e.g., Deposition Testimony of Stephan Kaufhold (designated as corporate representative to testify on behalf of Allergan plc) (Oct. 26, 2018) at page 95 (answering affirmatively to the question whether Allergan plc received \$33.75 billion in cash for the sale of its generics business to Teva -- when

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1/

I did receive some heavily redacted board meeting minutes and related materials produced in this action that were not helpful with respect to this inquiry.

2/

I did review the two PLC ledgers produced in this action which detail relatively few transactions with respect to this inquiry and do not appear to reflect what happened to the \$33.75 billion.

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asked “on whose financial statements were the \$33.75 billion in cash recorded”, responding “... I don’t have that direct knowledge.”).

Professor Macey’s Report does not address the absence of this meaningful information which is directly relevant to an analysis of enterprise liability and veil-piercing. As set forth in this Report, under custom and practice, significant issues are present that provide a sound basis to opine that legitimate questions of fact exist with respect to whether Allergan plc as well as certain of its subsidiaries are subject to liability for the debts incurred by the corporate enterprise.

#### **IV. OPINIONS RENDERED**

At this time, my expert witness opinions are as follows:

(A) My understanding is that Allergan plc received approximately \$33.75 billion in cash and approximately 100 million shares for the sale of its generic business to Teva Pharmaceuticals Industries Ltd. See Master Purchase Agreement dated as of July 26, 2015 by and between Allergan PLC and Teva Pharmaceutical Industries, Ltd. at Section 1.1 (defining “Cash Consideration” as meaning \$33,750,000,000 as adjusted in accordance with Section 3:3 [“Purchase Price Adjustments”] and defining “Stock Consideration” as meaning “a number of shares of Buyer Parent Stock equal to the quotient of \$6,750,000,000 divided by the Buyer Parent VWAP [volume weighted average price] of Buyer Parent Stock as of the end of the New York Stock Exchange trading day on July 31, 2015”) (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_SUPP\_00000174, at 181, 187, 206)

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Insofar as I am aware, it does not appear that an accounting of the approximate \$40 billion was produced by Allergan plc. Simply put, where did the money go? Allergan plc corporate representative Stephen Kaufhold testified in his deposition that “approximately \$6.2 billion ... went to ... “Activis Capital S.a.r.l. ... where we had debt outstanding. We paid off approximately \$6.2 billion of term loans, so the proceeds went there.” Mr. Kaufhold further testified that he believed that: “A portion [later stating “a majority”] of the proceeds also went to ... the Holdco [Allergan Holdco US, which according to Mr. Kaufhold, was the direct parent of “Activis Holdco, US. that was sold to Teva”] ... who had its net investment in the group that we sold to Teva.” Deposition of Stephen Kaufhold at pages 96-97 (October 26, 2018). Otherwise, Mr. Kaufhold did not identify how the remainder of the proceeds from the Teva transaction were distributed. It is to be expected that a corporate representative in deposition testimony representing Allergan plc would know where precisely (or near precisely) the approximate \$40 billion received from Teva went. Hence, it appears that Mr. Kaufhold did not know or Allergan plc does not know itself.

Without the receipt of an appropriate accounting and/or the provision of other relevant documents, it is problematic to ascertain whether Allergan’s plc’s conduct was consistent with custom and practice. For example, insofar as I am aware, I have seen no evidence supporting that the requisite authorizations were procured from the Allergan plc subsidiary enterprises whose stock was sold to Teva -- including authorization by the subject boards of directors and shareholders. Of key importance is



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that the Allergan enterprise assets that were sold to Teva were the shares of the subject subsidiaries, not of the parent corporation Allergan plc. Thus, Allergan plc did not directly own these shares; rather, a number of its subsidiaries did so. Likewise, insofar as I am aware, I have seen no evidence supporting that authorizations were provided to validly allow Allergan plc to distribute the proceeds from Teva Pharmaceuticals -- i.e., that the direct parent enterprises of the subject subsidiaries whose stock was sold to Teva in fact effected the requisite authorizations. From my understanding, nor did Professor Macey identify any such documentation -- which is critical to his ultimate conclusion -- in his Report.

(B) I have reviewed Professor Macey's Report and disagree with a number of his opinions. For example:

(1) Professor Macey's Report conveys the impression that the corporate veil is pierced on a rare basis. Although language in some court decisions supports Professor Macey's position, the statistics tell a different story -- namely, that it is not unusual for plaintiffs to successfully pierce the corporate veil. See, e.g., John Matheson, *The Modern Law of Corporate Groups: An Empirical Study of Piercing the Corporate Veil in the Parent-Subsidiary Context*, 87 N. Car. L. Rev. 1091, 1110, 1114 (2009) (in the parent-subsidiary database finding that "courts pierced the corporate veil in 20.56% of the cases"); Peter Oh, *Veil-Piercing*, 89 Tex. L. Rev. 81, 107, 110 (2010) ("The present study finds an overall veil-piercing of 48.51%", and in the entity context 41.17%); Robert P. Thompson, *Piercing the Veil Within Corporate Groups:*



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*Corporate Shareholders as Mere Investors*, 13 Conn. J. Int'l L. 379, 386 (1999) (focusing on corporate groups and finding veil successfully pierced in 34% of cases).

(2) Professor Macey takes the position that the corporate veil should be pierced only if misrepresentation or fraud occurs. See Macey Report, page 8 ("From a policy perspective, it generally is believed that piercing the corporate veil requires a demonstration that the entity whose corporate separateness is being attacked was organized or used by its parent to mislead creditors or to perpetrate a fraud on such creditors."). The only jurisdiction of which I am aware where actual fraud is required to be shown in the piercing context is Texas and is limited to contract cases. See Section 21.223(b) of the Texas Business Organizations Code. This point is illustrated by a recent "Paper" written by attorneys at "the not-so-plaintiff-friendly" firm Gibson Dunn (which firm has retained me in the past as an expert witness). See Robert A. Kyman, et al., *Strategies Regarding Corporate Veil Piercing and Alter Ego Doctrine* (July 31, 2018) (with the name Gibson Dunn appearing on each page of the Paper) (Gibson Dunn Paper). With respect to the "basic test" of "piercing the corporate veil", the Paper (at page 5) identifies "two key elements": *First*, "Fraud/Injustice/Inequitable Result" -- "The failure to disregard the separateness of the corporate entity would sanction a fraud or promote injustice". (emphasis supplied). *Second*, "Single Economic Entity" -- "'Alter Ego' A unity of interest and ownership between the corporate entity and its equitable owners. Insufficient corporate separateness." (citing *Mason v. Network of Wilmington, Inc.*, 2005 WL 1653954 (Del. Ch. 2005)). The Paper thereafter (at page 6)

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recognizes that “Alter Ego” is a “Fact-Intensive Inquiry” and identifies the following criteria: “Inadequate capitalization”, “Insolvency”, “Lack of corporate formalities”, “Siphoned company funds”, “Facade for controlling shareholder” “*Plus* Fraud, Injustice, or Unfairness” (emphasis in original) (citing *Winner Acceptance Corp. v. Return on Capital Corp.*, 2008 WL 5352063 (Del. Ch. 2008). This Paper by Gibson Dunn attorneys reflects the mainstream view with respect to veil piercing. In other words, even if fraud or misrepresentation is absent, veil piercing under custom and practice (depending upon the facts and circumstances) may be appropriate in situations where, for example, there exists unilateral conduct by the parent corporation without respecting the separate identity of the subject affiliate(s), lack of adherence to corporate formalities, commingling of assets and liabilities (e.g., cash, liquid assets, debt obligations, and/or use of personnel), and siphoning off by the parent of funds or other assets belonging to the subject affiliate(s). Thus, Professor Macey’s position of veil piercing does not reflect current practice.

(3) Professor Macey implicitly assumes that the internal affairs doctrine (applying the law of the state of formation) is the approach that courts follow in veil piercing cases. See Macey Report at pages 29-30. Because the issue of veil piercing implicates the asserted rights of creditors, numerous courts have declined to apply the internal affairs doctrine in this context. See Daniel Mendelsohn and Carmen Fonda, *Risky Business: What You Didn’t Know About Veil Piercing of Wholly Owned Subsidiaries*, American Bar Association, Business Law Today (March 13, 2018)

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(“Judicial consideration of choice of law is rare in veil-piercing cases, but a brief survey leads to the discovery that state courts often apply their own state laws, regardless of where the subject entities are formed.”). Accordingly, Professor Macey’s evident position on the application of the internal affairs doctrine in the veil piercing setting is misplaced. There is a sound basis for this rejection by numerous courts: “[A]llowing a state like Delaware [with respect to a corporation’s involuntary creditors] to determine the scope of tort liability for companies incorporating under its law invites gross opportunism on the part of both the state and shareholders that invest in its corporations....” Henry Hansmann and Reiner Kraakaman, *A Procedural Focus on Unlimited Shareholder Liability*, 106 Harv. L. Rev. 446, 451 (1992).

(4) Another assertion made by Professor Macey is, “as a theoretical and a practical matter, the analysis that is used when attempting to pierce the corporate veil of a corporation cannot be used when attempting to pierce the corporate veil of an LLC.” Macey Report at page 28. Professor Macey’s opinion is not shared by numerous statutory and judicial determinations that have addressed this subject. See, e.g., Section 322B.303(2) of the Minnesota Statutes Annotated (applying corporate veil-piercing doctrines to LLCs); *Kaycee Land and Livestock v. Flahive*, 46 P.3d 323, 327 (Wyo. 2002) (“We can discern no reason, in either law or policy, to treat LLC’s [with respect to veil piercing] differently than we treat corporations [and that] [i]f the members and officers of an LLC fail to treat it as a separate entity as contemplated by statute, they should not enjoy immunity from individual liability for the LLC’s acts that cause



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damage to third parties.”); Gibson Dunn Paper at page 8 (stating that “[e]xcept [that] somewhat less emphasis is placed on whether the LLC observed internal formalities because fewer such formalities are legally required”, -- “[c]ourts generally apply the same rules for LLC veil piercing”).

(5) Professor Macey opined: “It is common for companies within the same corporate group to use the same stationary, to share domain names/emails ....” Macey Report at page 23. To my knowledge, whether this practice is common with respect to enterprises within a corporate group having a publicly-held parent company or having a large-asset privately-held parent entity has not been empirically measured. But to engage in these practices incurs undue risk -- To do so may induce individuals and entities outside of the subject enterprise group to be misled regarding the identity of the business enterprise that in fact is involved in the subject transaction or other endeavor. Use of incorrect letterheads or email addresses by personnel, depending on the facts and circumstances, may cause reasonable reliance to be placed by outside persons and constitute misrepresentation in the veil piercing setting. In addition, receipt or sending of invoices or other significant materials with the parent company being identified as a primary party in interest may also evidence misrepresentation and/or attribution for purposes of principal liability as well as for veil piercing.

Based on the materials I have reviewed thus far, there exists evidence of such behavior. For example, an invoice (# 009394) dated February 9, 2017 in the

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amount of \$37,743.94 was sent by InVentiv Health to Allergan, Plc having the project name "Opioid PMR Support". (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_04382952) (see Deposition Testimony of Jennifer Altier at pages 39-41 (August 2, 2018) (testifying that InVentiv was "[a] contract sales force organization" that supplied the entire sales force for promoting Kadian among a number of other drugs). Absent communication otherwise, this invoice may reasonably be understood as representing that Allergan plc itself is directly involved with respect to "Opioid PMR Support". Another example is a letter bearing "Allergan" letterhead with "Allergan, plc" and that company's address at the top of every page (except the first page) to Tracy Thomas of Lakewood Ohio dated August 3, 2016 responding to her "recent request for information concerning the availability of the prescribing information for NORCO ...." (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_02185805) Toward the end of the letter, the following is stated: "Any publication of the provided information or use beyond this intent is prohibited without written authorization from *Allergan, plc....* Thank you for your interest in *Allergan, plc products*." (emphasis supplied) (*Id.* at 5183-84). Absent communication otherwise, this letter may reasonably be understood as representing that Allergan plc is directly involved in the manufacturing, marketing, and/or distributing of NORCO.

A similar letter with "Allergan" and "Allegan plc" being clearly identified on the top of each (but the first) page evidently was sent by Allergan, plc to individuals "concerning the availability of the prescribing information for KADIAN ...." ("Dear PII" Letter dated January 17, 2017) (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_02869386) The text of this

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letter also makes clear that Allergan, plc is the company primarily involved, stating:

“The above information is being provided in response to your specific inquiry. *Allergan, plc makes no recommendation regarding unapproved uses....* Any publication of the provided information or use beyond this intent is prohibited without written authorization from *Allergan, plc....*” (emphasis supplied) (*Id.* at 9387). The letter closes: “Thank you for your interest in *Allergan, plc products.*” (emphasis supplied) (*Id.* at 9388). Absent communication otherwise, this letter may reasonably be understood as representing that Allergan plc is directly involved in the manufacturing, marketing, and/or distributing of KADIAN.

Moreover, email communications sent among a number of Allergan entity group employees identified themselves as having a position with Allergan, plc even though such person’s email address has a different internal address. Strikingly, Allergan plc has no employees. See Deposition Testimony of Allergan Corporate Representative Stephen Kaufhold at pages 98,122 (“Allergan PLC has no employees.”). Indeed, as Mr. Kaufhold testified (*id.* at page 108), “there’s no large cash balances being maintained at Allergan PLC, just sufficient cash to pay the expenses of maintaining that entity.”

For examples of such Allergan corporate group email communications, see email from Julianne Balcon to Wendy Despain dated August 4, 2015 (“Subject: FW: Branded Legacy Actavis/Watson Products List”) (actavis.com email address) (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_01334578); email from Anna Haripersaud to Wendy Despain dated August 18, 2015 (“Subject: RE: Annual Report Request Memo - Kadian (morphine



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sulfate) NDA”) (actavis.com email address) (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_01334588); email from Mary Woods to Laura Pinti dated August 2, 2017 (“Subject: Request for DEA - SOMs info. Thank you.”) (allergan.com email address) (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_01836286); group email from “Daily Inventory Report” transmitted by Ebenezer Ankrah to scores of individuals (“Subject: Daily Back-order Report for 12/11”) (actavis.com email address) (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_01489486-488); deposition testimony of Mr. Kaufhold at pages 146-153. The foregoing communications both internally and externally evidence that Allergan plc was integrally involved in the opioid business.

(6) Professor Macey opines: “It is common for parent companies to directly or indirectly provide shared services such as insurance procurement, cash management, accounting, legal, technical, environmental, and to charge for such services.” Macey Report at page 18. I agree with Professor Macey’s opinion. In the situation at bar, however, the opposite occurred. See Management Service Agreement effective January 1, 2016 between Allergan Sales, LLC and Allergan, Inc. (collectively referred to as “Service Provider”) and Allergan PLC whereby the Service Provider is to provide “Management Services” as well as “General and Administrative Services” to Allegan PLC (Exhibit A of the Agreement) (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_04451501, at 1514. The broad spectrum of services set forth in Exhibit A do not exclude those that are related to the manufacturing and distributing of opioid products. Significantly, the Agreement also provides for the Service Provider to perform services on a “Group-wide basis” while being compensated by Allergan PLC. See “RECITALS” -- (A) “The Service

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Provider and Company [Allergan PLC] are members of a multinational group of enterprises (the “Group”);” (F) “Company recognizes that all costs incurred by the Service Provider in the provision of the Services shall be charged to Company plus an arms-length mark-up where appropriate;” “SERVICES” -- 2.2 “During the term of this Agreement, subject to the terms and conditions stated herein, the Service Provider will provide the Services, which may be performed on a *Group-wide basis...*” (emphasis supplied) “FEES” -- 3.1 “In consideration of the Services to be rendered by the Service Provider under this Agreement, Company agrees and undertakes to pay the relevant service fee to the Service Provider ....” Note that pursuant to Section 2.6, the Services may be reciprocal: “Reciprocal Company Services: From to time after the Effective Date, the Parties agree that Company may provide Services to the Service Provider at Service Provider’s request....” (*Id.* at 1501-1503)

The Services set forth in Exhibit A of the Management Service Agreement encompass Services that are viewed as essentially substantive in character, including: “executive management services that provide strategic direction in terms of business operations, financial goals and long-term growth” and “general and administrative services” that pertain to accounting and finance, legal services, corporate communications, banking, investor relations, law compliance, global strategic operations, and global strategic marketing and sales. *Id.* at 1514. These types of activities are integral to the operation, profitability, and long-term financial growth of a multi-national group of enterprises. Many of these activities are substantive -- not



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ministerial. And these services may be performed by the Service Provider -- i.e., certain subsidiaries of Allergan plc -- for the benefit of Allergan plc and its subsidiaries on a "Group-wide basis." (*Id.* at 1503 (at 2.2))

To date, insofar as I am aware, I have not seen documentation that, for example: shows a comprehensive list of the services that Allergan Sales, LLC and Allergan, Inc. ("Service Provider") provided to Allergan PLC and the other enterprises within the Allergan group; evidences that Allergan PLC in fact compensated the Service Provider in accordance with the provisions of the Agreement; with respect to services performed by Service Provider on a Group-wide basis within the Allergan entity family, identifies the enterprise(s) that directed the Service Provider to perform the requested services; and that an accounting (or other documentation) exists that reflects the conducting of this Management Service Agreement.

Thus, with respect to its implementation, the Management Service Agreement poses the realistic possibility that: the parent company Allergan PLC delegated the provision of key services pursuant to the Management Service Agreement to two of its subsidiaries; pursuant to this Agreement, these services were authorized to be performed by two subsidiaries on a Group-wide basis within the Allergan entity family; an adequate accounting or other sufficient documentation does not exist to reflect the performance and payment of these services; the commingling of assets and liabilities occurred among a number of Allergan Group-wide enterprises with respect to the

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performance of these services; and that the separate identity of a number of the Allergan Group-wide entities was not adhered to with respect to the administration and implementation of the Management Service Agreement. The foregoing factors, if in fact the situation, would support the levying of alter ego/piercing the corporate veil liability.

(7) Professor Macey opines: "It is common business practice for parent companies to control the capital expenditures of their subsidiaries. In particular, it is common for parent companies and controlling shareholders to approve leases, major capital expenditures, large investments, major policy decisions and sales of securities." Macey Report at page 19. The above language overstates customary business practice. Of course, parent companies have control of their wholly-owned subsidiaries by being able to elect all members of each subsidiary's board of directors and by being the 100% shareholder in the shareholder meeting context. But that is far different from the parent corporation itself approving a wholly-owned subsidiary's major capital expenditures, large investments, and significant leases. These types of actions, consistent with custom and practice and in compliance with applicable law, are to be approved by the board of directors of the subject subsidiary and, if statutorily required or mandated pursuant to internal corporate governance provisions, by the wholly-owned subsidiary's sole shareholder. Action by the parent corporation inconsistent with respecting these statutory norms provides a basis to support veil piercing. Insofar as I am aware, I have not seen any materials documenting that these corporate norms were adhered to by the Allergan-Group of enterprises.

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(8) As Professor Macey observes, “certain employees involved in the operations of the Allergan Entities simultaneously performed roles as officers of other corporations within the [Allergan] corporate group.” He considers this practice (known as “double hatting”) “a matter of ordinary and customary corporate governance” -- asserting that it “does not provide a justification for imposing liability on the holding company from a corporate governance perspective....” Macey Report at page 20. On this issue, I agree that this practice is not unusual. In the case at bar, seven of eight of Allergan plc’s executive officers also serve as officers of Allergan Finance, LLC. (Compare Allergan, plc Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, at page 85, with Second Amended and Restated Operating Agreement of Allergan Finance, LLC (effective date March 9, 2018) (ALLERGAN\_MDL\_SUPP\_00000326, at 0331-0332) Although the practice of “double hatting” by itself is not sufficient ordinarily to pierce the corporate veil, under custom and practice, it does subject enterprise groups that engage in this practice to greater risk as a number of courts view this practice as a factor weighing in favor of veil piercing.

(9) Professor Macey’s Report seems to take the position that cash and other assets of the enterprises comprising the Allergan corporate group were properly accounted for and that services provided by Allergan plc and other affiliates were correctly charged. See Macey Report at pages 18-19, 21-22. As addressed in Section IV(A), (B)(6) of this Report, insofar as I am aware, I have not seen documentation sufficient to render such an opinion.



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As an additional example, certain of Allergan plc's subsidiaries serve as guarantors of debt incurred by Allergan plc (or a number of its subsidiaries) to noteholders and other creditors. (See Allergan plc Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, Note 17 to the Consolidated Financial Statements, at F-60 to F-61, F-90; Allergan Public Limited Company 2016 Irish Annual Report, at 66-72, Note 14 to the Consolidated Financial Statements at 155-162) Questions arise as to the corporate governance procedures implemented to procure these guarantees and the benefits that the affected subsidiaries have received by serving as guarantors for the benefit of the parent company, Allergan plc, or other subsidiaries of Allergan plc. For example, if Allergan plc has used its control to compel certain of its subsidiaries to guarantee the parent's (or other subsidiaries') obligations without adequate consideration to such guarantor subsidiaries, this situation would illustrate the lack of arm's length negotiation -- signifying domination and control by Allergan plc as well as evidence of unfair conduct by Allergan plc.

On a related subject, Note 10 to the Consolidated Financial Statements of Allergan plc's 2016 Irish Annual Report (at page 248) states:

**"Loans with subsidiaries**

"As of December 31, 2016, a consolidated subsidiary Warner Chilcott Limited, an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Allergan plc[,] had \$13.3 billion in receivables from Allergan plc. These receivables related to intercompany loans between Allergan plc and subsidiaries of Warner Chilcott Limited, Activis Capital, S.a.r.l. and Forest Finance BV. These loans are interest-bearing loans with varying term dates. Total interest expense recognized during the year ended December 31, 2016 was \$41.2 million."

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This disclosure indicates that intercompany loans between Allergan plc and subsidiaries of Warner Chilcott Limited, Activis Capital, S.a.r.l. and Forest Finance BV were reflected as receivables by only one such indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Allergan plc -- i.e., Warner Chilcott Limited. Whether a sufficient accounting was effected with respect to the enterprises that received the loans from Allergan plc -- namely, subsidiaries of Warner Chilcott Limited, Activis Capital, S.a.r.l. and Forest Finance BV -- is not disclosed. As such, the failure to undertake a transparent accounting accurately reflecting the loans extended and interest expense incurred raises the specter of commingling and unfair conduct among the Allergan plc enterprise group.

Another example is provided by Allergan PLC's Responses and Objections to Plaintiffs' First Set of Interrogatories to Allergan PLC. The following is set forth in Interrogatory No. 26:

"Describe the cash management systems and procedures employed by You [namely, Allergan plc] and each of Your direct and indirect subsidiaries since May 16, 2013, and include in the description a description of all procedures and mechanisms in place to segregate the cash of each of You and any of Your direct or indirect subsidiaries to otherwise prevent the commingling of such cash."

In response to this Interrogatory, Allergan plc stated:

"....

"Subject to and without waiving its objections, Allergan plc states that it *does not have any bank accounts*. Several of its direct or indirect subsidiaries have their own bank accounts. Cash from these accounts is swept into a *general account* at the end of every day. However, each subsidiary maintains separate books, records, and balance sheets that reflect the cash that is owned by each respective subsidiary. Consistent with best corporate practices, funds transferred

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from a subsidiary's account to a centralized cash management account are recorded as credits to the subsidiary. These funds remain assets on the balance sheets of the relevant subsidiary and *such funds are returned to the subsidiary on request.*"

Allergan plc's Response to Interrogatory No. 26 (emphasis supplied)

This response merits further exploration. From Allergan plc's response to the Interrogatory, it may be posited that: Allergan plc, the parent corporation, has no bank account; several but clearly not all (and perhaps far less than a majority) of its subsidiaries have their own bank accounts; funds from each subsidiary's account are transferred to a centralized cash management account and such funds are recorded as credits to such subsidiary (but with no explanation which enterprise(s) have control over the centralized cash management account); and these funds are listed as assets on the relevant subsidiary's balance sheets but are returned to the subsidiary *upon request* (upon request by whom, who controls the making of such request, what ultimately happens to those funds if no request is made). The answers to these inquiries are material to ascertaining whether the cash of each separate enterprise was properly treated in actuality as its cash and was not improperly commingled with the assets of other Allergan enterprises.

(C) Based on the analysis set forth in Sections III and IV(A)-(B) of this Report, it is my opinion that legitimate and material factual questions exist with respect to the liability of Allergan plc as well as the propriety of veil piercing regarding Allergan plc and its subsidiaries. This opinion is based on my understanding of corporate governance



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practices as they are customarily adhered to in the parent-subsidary context. As a separate basis, this conclusion is informed by the application of legal principles that prevail in the alter ego/veil piercing context in this country.

**V. RESERVING OPTION TO UPDATE OR MODIFY THIS REPORT**

I reserve the option to update or otherwise modify this Report upon my receipt of documents, testimony, and/or other materials that become known to me after the date of this Report.

July 26, 2019

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
MARC I. STEINBERG

ANNEX A

**MARC I. STEINBERG**

Dedman School of Law  
Southern Methodist University  
3315 Daniel Avenue  
Dallas, Texas 75205

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**PRESENT POSITION**

Rupert and Lillian Radford Chair in Law and Professor of Law  
Dedman School of Law  
Southern Methodist University

**SELECTED PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

1989-Present:	Radford Chair in Law and Professor of Law Dedman School of Law Southern Methodist University
2013-Present:	Director, Corporate Counsel Externship Program Dedman School of Law Southern Methodist University
March 2018:	Distinguished Visiting Scholar University of New South Wales (Sydney)
March 2017:	Visiting Professor Bocconi University (Italy)
November 2016:	Visiting Academic Fellow Lauterpacht Centre of International Law University of Cambridge



2006-2012:	Senior Associate Dean for Research Dedman School of Law Southern Methodist University
1998-2003:	Senior Associate Dean for Academics Dedman School of Law Southern Methodist University
2003-Present:	Founding Director SMU Corporate Directors' Institute
2012-2013:	Visiting Professor Bar Ilan University Israel
2012-2013:	Visiting Professor University of London
June 2010:	Visiting Professor Bar Ilan University Israel
June 2007:	Visiting Professor University of Heidelberg Germany
May-June 2005:	Visiting Professor University of Gothenburg Sweden
October 2004:	Paul Hastings Visiting Professor in Corporate and Financial Law The University of Hong Kong
1994-2004:	Visiting Professorial Fellow (in International Securities Regulation) Banking and Finance Law Unit Centre for Commercial Law Studies University of London

1997-2000:	President Institute of International Banking and Finance Dedman School of Law Southern Methodist University
Feb.- March 1998:	Parsons Visiting Scholar, University of Sydney; Visiting Professor, University of Western Australia
1989-1997:	Of Counsel Winstead, Sechrest, & Minick, P.C. Dallas, Texas
October 1997:	Visiting Professor, Meiji Gakuin University, Tokyo
March 1996:	Visiting Scholar: University of Buenos Aires, University of Belgrano
March 1995:	Visiting Scholar: University of Cape Town, Rand Afrikaans University, University of Stellenbosch, University of Witwatersrand
June 1994:	Distinguished Lecturer Centre of Commercial Law Studies University of London
March 1993:	Inaugural Visiting Charles F. Hartsock Chair Professor of Law College of Law University of Cincinnati
Feb.-June 1991:	Visiting Professor: University of Konstanz (Germany); Parsons Visiting Scholar: University of Sydney; Visiting Scholar: University of Canterbury, Victoria University of Wellington (New Zealand),

University of Melbourne, Hong Kong  
Polytechnic School of Law; Lecturer:  
Ministry of Finance Course on International  
Taxation, Taipei Taiwan

1985-1989: Professor of Law  
School of Law  
University of Maryland

Fall 1988: Visiting Radford Professor of Law  
School of Law  
Southern Methodist University

1986-1989: Of Counsel  
Melnicove, Kaufman, Weiner,  
Smouse & Garbis, P.A.  
Baltimore, Maryland

Spring 1988: Visiting Professor  
The Wharton School  
The University of Pennsylvania

November 1986: Visiting Fellow: Universities of Stockholm,  
Gothenburg, Lund, and Uppsala

1983-1985: Associate Professor  
School of Law  
University of Maryland

1983: Adviser to former U.S. Supreme Court  
Justice Arthur J. Goldberg for the Federal  
Advisory Committee Report on Tender  
Offers

1982-1983: Visiting Associate Professor  
The National Law Center  
George Washington University

1979-1982:	Special Projects Counsel (Confidential Legal Adviser to the General Counsel) Office of the General Counsel Securities and Exchange Commission
1978-1979:	Attorney Division of Enforcement Securities and Exchange Commission
Spring 1979:	Adjunct Professor School of Law Georgetown University
1977-1978:	Legislative Counsel U.S. Senator Robert P. Griffin
1975-1976:	Law Clerk U.S. Court of Appeal Judge Stanley N. Barnes (Ninth Circuit)
Spring 1974:	Extern Law Clerk U.S. Court of Appeal Judge Anthony J. Celebrezze (Sixth Circuit)
Summer 1971-1973:	Tennis Professional Ramblewood Swim & Tennis Club Northville, Michigan

#### **SELECTED TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

1989-Present:	Dedman School of Law Southern Methodist University (Business Enterprises, Securities Regulation, Securities Litigation and Enforcement, Lawyering and Ethics for the Business Attorney, Corporate Counsel Externship Program)
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March 2017:	School of Law Bocconi University (Italy) (Financial Institutions and Markets Law)
March 2013:	School of Law Bar Ilan University (Israel) (Securities Law)
October 2012:	Centre for Commercial Law Studies University of London (Securities Law)
June 2010:	School of Law Bar Ilan University (Israel) (Securities Law)
June 2007:	School of Law University of Heidelberg (Company and Securities Law)
May-June 2005:	Göteborg University Department of Law (Company and Securities Law)
October 2004:	School of Law The University of Hong Kong (Company and Securities Law)
1994-2004:	Centre for Commercial Law Studies University of London (International Securities Regulation, Corporate Finance)
March 1998:	School of Law The University of Western Australia (Corporate Finance and Securities Regulation)



June 1991:	School of Law The University of Konstanz (Germany) (Transnational Securities Transactions: The American Perspective)
1983-1989:	School of Law University of Maryland (Business Associations, Securities Regulation, Securities Regulation Seminar, SEC Student Observer Program, National Securities Moot Court Competition)
Spring 1988:	The Wharton School University of Pennsylvania (Securities Regulation)
November 1986:	School of Law Universities of Stockholm, Gothenburg, Lund, Uppsala, and Helsinki (U.S., Swedish, and Finnish Stock Exchange Regulation)
1982-1983:	The National Law Center George Washington University (Corporations, Securities Regulation, Regulation of the Securities Markets)
Spring 1979:	Georgetown University Law Center (Professional Responsibility)

## EDUCATION

1976-1977: LL.M., Yale University (Graduate Fellow; Full Tuition Scholarship)

1972-1975: J.D., University of California, Los Angeles (Board of Editors,  
UCLA-Alaska Law Review)

1968-1972: A.B., University of Michigan (Magna Cum Laude; Honors in History  
with High Distinction)

## PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS AND HONORS

Member: The American Law Institute (1987-Present) (Life Member, 2011-Present)

Executive Committee, American Association of Law Schools (AALS), Section of Professional Responsibility (2014 – Present)

Working Group of the Enforcement Gallery, Securities and Exchange Commission Historical Society (2018-present)

Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA), National Adjudicatory Council (NAC) (2012 – 2014)

Securities Law Committee, State Bar of Texas (2002-Present)

Board of Int'l Scholars: Banking and Finance Law Unit at the Centre for Commercial Law Studies, University of London (1994-2004)

Fellow: London Institute on International Banking, Finance and Development Law, Centre for Commercial Law Studies, University of London (1995-2004)

Maguire Teaching Fellow, Cary M. Maguire Center for Ethics and Public Responsibility, Southern Methodist University (2002-2003)

President: President, SMU Law School Institute of International Banking and Finance (1997-2000)

Editor: Editor-in-Chief, The International Lawyer (2001-Present)

Editor-in-Chief, The Securities Regulation Law Journal (1987-Present)

Editor, Southern Methodist University Dedman School of Law SSRN Legal Studies Research Paper Series (2007-2013)

Council Member: Member of the Council, Section of International Law, American Bar Association (2001-Present)

Scholarship: The Marc I. Steinberg Securities Law Scholarship at the SMU School of Law (Donated and Sponsored by The Securities Law Section of The Dallas Bar Association) (1999 - Present)

Recipient: SMU Author's Award for International Securities Law: A Contemporary and Comparative Analysis (Presented by Dedman College, Godbey Lecture Series April 2000)

Advisory Boards: Academic Advisory Board:  
The University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law, Asian Institute of International Financial Law (1999-Present)

Panel of Academic Contributors - Black's Law Dictionary (8<sup>th</sup> ed. 2004) (9<sup>th</sup> ed. 2009) (10<sup>th</sup> ed. 2014) (11<sup>th</sup> ed. 2019)

SMU Dedman School of Law, Rowling Center for Business Law Faculty Advisory Board (2018-present)

SEC Historical Society Museum Committee (2010)

Corporate Compliance Center, South Texas College of Law (2004-2010)

Board of Contributing Editors and Advisers:

The International Lawyer  
(1991-1996, 1999-Present)

The Journal of Corporation Law  
(1981-Present)

Law and Business Review of  
the Americas (1995-2018)



Studies in International Financial Economic  
and Technology Law, British Institute of  
International and Comparative Law (2006-  
2012)

South Texas College of Law Corporate  
Compliance Center (2004-2010)

Broker-Dealer Dispute Report  
(1999-2001)

IOSCO Advisory Group on Emerging  
Markets (1997-2000)

Kluwer Yearbook of International Financial and  
Economic Law (1997-2000)

The Delaware Journal of Corporate Law  
(1981-1996)

Business Information and Privacy Reporter (1987-  
1990)

The Corporation Law Review (1981-1985)

The Securities Regulation Law Journal (1981-  
1987)

University of Maryland Journal of International  
Law and Trade (1984-1989)

Teaching Fellow: SMU Maguire Center for Ethics and Public  
Responsibility (2002-2003)

External Examiner: The University of Hong Kong (in Comparative  
Securities Law) (1999-Present)

The University of London (LL.M. Examinations)  
(1999-2004)

Founding Director: SMU Corporate Directors' Institute (2003-2018)

Adviser: Members' Consultative Group, ALI Restatement of  
the Law Governing Lawyers (1991-2000)  
Members' Consultative Group, ALI Restatement of  
the Law Governing Agency (2001-2006)  
SMU Law Review Corporate Counsel Annual  
Symposium (1993-2018)

Adviser, SMU Business Law Society (2001-Present)  
Adviser to the Mead Data Central/Lexis  
Federal Securities Law Library (1989-1995)  
Adviser, Bloomberg L.P. (2000-2002)  
Consultant, A Handbook of Business Law  
Terms (West 1999)

Executive Committee: Section of International Law, American Bar Association (2001-Present)

Mediator: Completed Basic Mediation Training Course

Recipient: Outstanding Young Men of America (1979)

Bar Memberships: Texas, Maryland, California (inactive), District of Columbia (inactive), United States Supreme Court Bars

## **FELLOWSHIPS AND LECTURES**

William Marshall Bullitt Memorial Lectureship, Louis D. Brandeis School of Law, University of Louisville (February 28, 2019)

Distinguished Visiting Scholar, University of New South Wales, School of Law, Sydney (March 2018)

Visiting Professor, Bocconi University, Milan, Italy (March 2017)

Visiting Academic Fellow, Lauterpacht Centre of International Law, University of Cambridge (November 2016)

Visiting Professor, University of London (2012-2013)

Visiting Professor, Bar Ilan University, Israel (2012-2013, June 2010)

Presentation, Moscow State University Criminal Law Faculty, Moscow (May 28, 2009)

Presentation, Federal Anti-Monopoly Service and Federal Service for the Regulation of Financial Markets of the Russian Federation, Moscow (May 27, 2009)

Presentation, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Economic Crimes Department of the Russian Federation, Moscow (May 26, 2009)

Visiting Professor, University of Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany (June 2007)

Foulston Siefkin Distinguished Lecturer, Washburn University School of Law (Feb. 23-24, 2006)

Presentation, University of Stockholm Centre for Commercial Law, Stockholm (May 30, 2005)

Visiting Professor, University of Gothenburg, Gothenburg (May - June 2005)

The Paul Hastings Visiting Professorship in Corporate and Financial Law, University of Hong Kong Faculty of Law (October 2004)

Visiting Professorial Fellow in International Securities Regulations, Banking and Finance Law Unit, Centre for Commercial Law Studies, University of London (1994-2004)

Associate Fellow, London Institute on International Banking, Finance and Development Law, Centre for Commercial Law Studies, University of London (1995-2004)

Winston S. Howard Distinguished Lecturer, University of Wyoming College of Law (April 11-12, 2003)

Symposium on International Securities Law, The University of Pennsylvania Law School (Jan. 19, 2001)

Presentation, University of Peking 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference, Beijing (May 1-3, 1998)

Visiting Professor, The University of Western Australia, Perth (March 1998)



Parsons Visiting Scholar, The University of Sydney (February 1998)

Visiting Professor, Meiji-Gakuin University, Tokyo (October 1997)

Visiting Scholar, Asia University, Tokyo (October 1997)

Visiting Scholar, University of Buenos Aires, University of Belgrano (March 1996)

Lecturer, International Development Law Institute, Rome (June 1994) (June 1996)

Visiting Scholar, University of Cape Town, Rand Afrikaans University, University of Stellenbosch, University of Witwatersrand (March 1995)

Distinguished Lecturer, Banking and Finance Law, Centre of Commercial Law Studies, University of London (June 1994)

The David Hume Institute and the University of Edinburgh (June 1994)

Inaugural Visiting Charles F. Hartsock Professor of Law, University of Cincinnati College of Law (March 11-15, 1993)

Keynote Speaker, Australian Corporate Law Professors Conference, Brisbane (February 1-2, 1993)

German Marshall Fund Recipient, University of Konstanz School of Law (June 1991)

Visiting Scholar in Corporate and Securities Law (Law Schools of University of Sydney, University of Melbourne, Victoria University of Wellington, University of Canterbury (February-April 1991)

Faculty Seminars Presented at Law Schools of University of Sydney, University of Melbourne, Monash University, Murdoch University, Hong Kong Polytechnic University (March-May 1991)

The Swedish Institute, Lecture and Consult Regarding American and Swedish Securities Regulation (University of Stockholm, Gothenburg University, University of Lund, Uppsala University, University of Helsinki, Swedish



Banking Lawyers Association, Swedish Stock Exchange, Swedish Stock Market Board (November 1986)

The Lauder Institute, The Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania (February 7, 1986)

Baron de Hirsch Meyer Endowed Lectures, American Law Institute (ALI) Draft Restatement on Corporate Governance, University of Miami School of Law (March 4, 1983)

## **SELECTED EXPERT WITNESS AND RELATED ENGAGEMENTS**

“Professor Marc Steinberg, whose résumé is attached in Appendix F [of this book], is an outstanding example of an expert qualified by his specialized knowledge of securities law and practice to offer admissible opinions in securities fraud cases. Professor Steinberg has been qualified to offer expert opinion testimony in numerous securities fraud cases on issues such as the role of attorneys in securities transactions, the industry standards for practices that are in compliance with securities regulations, the materiality of misstatements and omissions, and the illicit strategies employed to evade the securities laws.” (Kaufman, *Expert Witnesses: Securities Cases*, § 6:2, at 197 (Thomson/West 2011)).

*Abdula v. Canadian Solar, Inc.*, No. C-710-10 (Ontario Canada Superior Court)

*Belo Holdings, Inc., et al., v. AHN Holdings, Inc., et al.*, No. DV98-07579 (Dallas County Texas)

*BFA Liquidation Trust v. Arthur Andersen LLP*, No. CV2000-015849 (Superior Court Maricopa County Arizona)

*Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce and Her Majesty the Queen*, No. 2010-2864 (IT) G (Tax Court of Canada)

*In re Elk Corporation (Wetzel v. Karol)*, No. CC-06-18652-B (Dallas County Texas)

*In re Enron Corporation Securities Litigation*, Civ. No. H-01-3624 (S.D. Texas)

Facciola v. Greenberg Traurig LLP, et al. (“Radical Bunny”), No. 2:10-cv-01025 (D. Arizona)

Great Rivers Cooperative of Southeastern Iowa v. Farmland Industries, Inc., Civil Action No. 4-95-CV-70529 (S.D. Iowa)

Optek L.P. et al. v. Lucent Technologies, Inc., et al., No. 1-01-226 (Rockwall County Texas)

The People of the State of New York v. Mark Belnick (Tyco), Indictment # 143-03 (N.Y. Cty. Sup. Ct. 2004)

In the Matter of Piper Capital Management, Admin. Proc. File No. 3-9657 (SEC Minneapolis, Minnesota)

Securities and Exchange Commission v. Mark Cuban, No. 08-cv-2050 (N.D. Texas)

Stenovich et al. v. Eccles et al., No. 000907870 (Salt Lake County, Utah)

United States v. Martha Stewart, (51 03 Cr. 717) (S.D.N.Y.)

In the Matter of Theodore W. Urban, Admin. Proc. File No. 3-13655 (SEC Washington D.C.)

In re White Nile Software, Inc., Civil Cause No. 06-03319-A (Dallas County Texas) (Appointment as Temporary Receiver)

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **BOOKS**

The Federalization of Corporate Governance (Oxford University Press) (2018) (328 pp.)

Corporate Internal Affairs — A Corporate and Securities Law Perspective (Quorum Press) (1983) (294 pp.)

Tender Offers — Developments and Commentaries (Quorum Press) (1985)  
(editor) (384 pp.)

Securities Regulation: Liabilities and Remedies (Law Journal Press) (2018) (first  
published 1984) (including updates 1-60) (two volumes, app. 1,300 pp.)

Securities Practice: Federal and State Enforcement (West, Clark Boardman  
Callaghan) (1985) (including annual Supplements 1987- 2001) (lead coauthor)  
(two volumes, app. 1,200 pp.)

Securities Practice: Federal and State Enforcement (West) (2d edition 2001)  
(including annual Supplements 2002-2019) (lead coauthor) (two volumes, app.  
2,000 pp.)

Contemporary Issues in Securities Regulation (Butterworth Legal Publishers)  
(1988) (editor) (508 pp.)

Textbook on Business Enterprises: Legal Structures, Governance and Policy  
(Lexis/Nexis) (coauthored) (2009) (731 pp.) and Professor's Manual

Textbook on Business Enterprises: Legal Structures, Governance and Policy  
(Lexis/Nexis) (coauthored) (2d edition 2012) (940 pp.) and Professor's Manual

Textbook on Business Enterprises: Legal Structures, Governance and Policy  
(Carolina Academic Press) (coauthored) (3d edition 2016) (974 pages) and  
Professor's Manual

Textbook on Securities Regulation (Matthew Bender & Co.) (1986) (1,032 pp.)  
(including 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992 Supplements) and Professor's Manual

Textbook on Securities Regulation (Matthew Bender & Co.) (2d edition 1993)  
(1,486 pp.) (including 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997 Supplements) and Professor's  
Manual

Textbook on Securities Regulation (Matthew Bender & Co.) (3d edition 1998)  
(1,231 pp.) (including 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002 Supplements) and Professor's  
Manual



Textbook on Securities Regulation (Lexis/Nexis) (4<sup>th</sup> edition 2004) (1,297 pp.)  
(including 2005, 2006, 2007 Supplements) and Professor's Manual

Textbook on Securities Regulation (Lexis/Nexis) (5<sup>th</sup> edition 2008) (1,010 pp.) and  
Professor's Manual

Textbook on Securities Regulation (Lexis/Nexis) (revised 5<sup>th</sup> edition 2009) (1,010  
pp.) (including 2010, 2011, 2012 Supplements)

Textbook on Securities Regulation (Lexis/Nexis) (6<sup>th</sup> edition 2013) (1,164 pp.) and  
Professor's Manual (including 2014, 2015, 2016 Supplements)

Textbook on Securities Regulation (Carolina Academic Press) (7<sup>th</sup> edition 2017)  
(1,292 pp.) and Professor's Manual (including 2018, 2019 Supplements)

Textbook on Securities Litigation: Law, Policy, and Practice (Carolina Academic  
Press) (coauthored) (2016) (955 pp.) and Professor's Manual (including 2018,  
2019 Supplements)

Reference Text on Understanding Securities Law (Matthew Bender & Co.) (1989)  
(289 pp.)

Reference Text on Understanding Securities Law (Matthew Bender & Co.) (2d  
edition 1996) (416 pp.)

Reference Text on Understanding Securities Law (LEXIS Publishing) (3<sup>rd</sup> edition  
2001) (431 pp.)

Reference Text on Understanding Securities Law (LEXIS Publishing) (4<sup>th</sup> edition  
2007) (481 pp.)

Reference Text on Understanding Securities Law (Lexis/Nexis) (5<sup>th</sup> edition 2009)  
(502 pp.)

Reference Text on Understanding Securities Law (Lexis/Nexis) (6<sup>th</sup> edition 2014)  
(520 pp.)

Reference Text on Understanding Securities Law (Carolina Academic Press) (7<sup>th</sup>  
ed. 2018) (552 pp.)



Insider Trading (Little Brown & Co.) (coauthored) (1996) (1,237 pp.) (including 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002 Supplements)

Insider Trading (Practising Law Institute) (coauthored) (2d edition 2005) (two volumes) (1,940 pp.) (including 2006, 2008 Supplements)

Insider Trading (Oxford University Press) (3d edition 2010) (coauthored) (1,147 pp.)

Corporate and Securities Malpractice (Practising Law Institute) (1992) (470 pp.)

Lawyering and Ethics for the Business Attorney (Thomson/West) (2002) (175 pp.) and Professor's Manual

Lawyering and Ethics for the Business Attorney (Thomson/West) (2d edition 2007) (205 pp.) and Professor's Manual

Lawyering and Ethics for the Business Attorney (Thomson/West) (3d edition 2011) (210 pp.) and Professor's Manual

Lawyering and Ethics for the Business Attorney (West) (4<sup>th</sup> edition 2016) (240 pp.) and Professor's Manual

Attorney Liability After Sarbanes-Oxley (Law Journal Press) (2018) (first published 2005) (including annual Upkeeps 1-13) (app. 550 pp.)

Developments in Business Law and Policy (Cognella) (2012) (469 pp.)

International Securities Law: A Contemporary and Comparative Analysis (Kluwer Law International) (1999) (340 pp.)

Global Issues in Securities Law (West) (coauthored) (2013) (191 pp.)

Inside Counsel – Practices, Strategies and Insights (West) (coauthored) (2015) (328 pp.)

Securities and Exchange Commission v. Cuban — A Trial of Insider Trading (Twelve Tables Press) (2019) (334 pp.)

**LAW REVIEW ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS ON  
CORPORATE/SECURITIES/BUSINESS LAW**

1. Waiver of Venue Under the National Bank Act: Preferential Treatment for National Banks, 62 Iowa Law Review 129 (1976)
2. The 1974 Amendments to the Freedom of Information Act: The Safety Valve Provision Excusing Agency Compliance with Statutory Time Periods, 52 Notre Dame Lawyer 235 (1976)
3. Attorney Fee Schedules and Legal Advertising: The Implications of Goldfarb, 24 U.C.L.A. Law Review 475 (1977) (coauthored)
4. Citizens & Southern National Bank v. Bougas — Achieving Justice Under the Venue Provision of the National Bank Act, 12 Georgia Law Review 161 (1978)
5. The Legitimacy of Defensive Tactics in Tender Offers, 64 Cornell Law Review 901 (1979) [republished in 12 Securities Law Review 595 (1981)] (coauthored)
6. Section 17(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 After Naftalin and Redington, 68 Georgetown Law Journal 163 (1979)
7. Section 29(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 — A Viable Remedy Awakened, 48 George Washington Law Review 1 (1979) [republished in 13 Securities Law Review 153 (1981)] (coauthored)
8. Implied Private Rights of Action Under Federal Law, 55 Notre Dame Lawyer 33 (1979) [republished in 12 Securities Law Review 433 (1980)]
9. SEC and Other Permanent Injunctions — Standards for Their Imposition, Modification, and Dissolution, 66 Cornell Law Review 27 (1980) [republished in 13 Securities Law Review 263 (1981)]
10. Accountants' Liability and Responsibility: Securities, Criminal and Common Law, 13 Loyola University (L.A.) Law Review 247 (1980) [republished in 13 Securities Law Review 427 (1981)] (coauthored)

11. The Use of Special Litigation Committees to Terminate Shareholder Derivative Suits, 35 University of Miami Law Review 1 (1980)
12. A Reappraisal of Santa Fe: Rule 10b-5 and the New Federalism, 129 University of Pennsylvania Law Review 263 (1980) [republished in 13 Securities Law Review 25 (1981)] (coauthored)
13. Variations of "Recklessness" After Hochfelder and Aaron, 8 Securities Regulation Law Journal 179 (1980) (coauthored)
14. Dismissing Derivative Suits, The Corporate Director 1 (July/August 1980)
15. Municipal Bonds Subject to SEC Regulations, New York Law Journal 19 (Nov. 17, 1980)
16. Rule 10b-5 and the New Federalism, 53 Wisconsin Bar Bulletin 16 (Nov. 1980) (coauthored)
17. The Role of Inside Counsel in the Corporate Accountability Process, 4 Corporation Law Review 3 (1981) [republished in 13 Securities Law Review 495 (1981)] (coauthored)
18. Steadman v. SEC — Its Implications and Significance, 6 Delaware Journal of Corporate Law 1 (1981)
19. Fiduciary Duties and Disclosure Obligations in Proxy and Tender Contests for Corporate Control, 30 Emory Law Journal 169 (1981) [republished in 14 Securities Law Review 263 (1982); Corporate Counsel's Annual 413 (1982)]
20. Municipal Issuer Liability Under the Federal Securities Laws, 6 Journal of Corporation Law 277 (1981)
21. Disclosure of Information Bearing on Management Integrity and Competency, 76 Northwestern University Law Review 555 (1981) (coauthored)



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25. State Law Decisions After Santa Fe, 8 Securities Regulation Law Journal 79 (1981) [column]
26. The SEC's Administrative and Legislative Programs Aimed at Regulating Corporate Internal Affairs, published in Standards for Regulating Corporate Internal Affairs at 317, The Ray Garrett, Jr., Corporate and Securities Law Institute (Sponsored by Northwestern University School of Law) (1981) (coauthored)
27. The Liability of Tax Practitioners: Tax Shelters — An SEC Staff Perspective, Major Tax Planning — 1981, Chapter 21, USC Tax Institute (Matthew Bender & Co.) (coauthored)
28. The Propriety and Scope of Cumulative Remedies Under the Federal Securities Laws, 67 Cornell Law Review 557 (1982) [republished in 15 Securities Law Review 233 (1983); Corporate Counsel's Annual 373 (1983)]
29. The Interplay Between State Corporation and Federal Securities Law — Santa Fe, Singer, Burks, Maldonado, Their Progeny & Beyond, 7 Delaware Journal of Corporate Law 1 (1982) (coauthored)
30. The Securities and Exchange Commission's Administrative, Enforcement, and Legislative Programs and Policies — Their Influence on Corporate Internal Affairs, 58 Notre Dame Law Review 173 (1982)
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33. Corporate/Securities Counsel — Conflicts of Interest, 8 Journal of Corporation Law 577 (1983) [republished in 16 Securities Law Review 677 (1984); Corporate Counsel's Annual 335 (1984)]
34. The ALI Draft Restatement on Corporate Governance — The Business Judgment Rule, Related Principles and Some General Observations, 37 University of Miami Law Review 295 (1983) (Presented at the Baron de Hirsch Meyer Lectures)
35. Baron de Hirsch Meyer Lectures, ALI Draft Restatement on Corporate Governance, 37 University of Miami Law Review 319 (1983) (transcript of proceedings)
36. Cumulative Remedies Under Sections 9 and 10(b) of the Securities Exchange Act — A Response to Chemetron, 6 Corporation Law Review 165 (1983) [column]
37. Some Thoughts on Regulation of Tender Offers, 43 Maryland Law Review 240 (1984)
38. The New Law of Squeeze-Out Mergers, 62 Washington University Law Quarterly 351 (1984) (coauthored)
39. The Pennsylvania Antitakeover Legislation, 12 Securities Regulation Law Journal 184 (1984) [column]
40. SEC Subpoena Enforcement Practice, 11 Journal of Corporation Law 1 (1985)
41. The Duty Owed to Minority Shareholders by an Investment Banker in Rendering a Fairness Opinion, 13 Securities Regulation Law Journal 80 (1985) (coauthored) [column]
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44. SEC Disclosure Policy — Who Speaks for the Investor?, 14 *Securities Regulation Law Journal* 122 (1986)
45. Duty to Disclose Negotiations, 14 *Securities Regulation Law Journal* 76 (1986) [column]
46. Recommendations for Reform of Swedish Stock Exchange and Corporation Law, 53 *Advokaten* 29 (No. 1 1987) (*The Swedish Bar Journal*); 11 *Maryland Journal of International Law and Trade* 185 (1987)
47. Issuer Affirmative Disclosure Obligations — An Analytical Framework for Merger Negotiations, Soft Information, and Bad News, 46 *Maryland Law Review* 923 (1987) (coauthored)
48. Definition of "Security": The "Context" Clause, Investment Contract Analysis and Their Ramifications, 40 *Vanderbilt Law Review* 489 (1987) (coauthored) [republished in 20 *Securities Law Review* 3 (1988)]
49. Duty to Disclose "Bad News," 15 *Securities Regulation Law Journal* 318 (1987) [column]
50. Stock Exchange Exception to Appraisal and its Ramifications for the Constitutionality of State Takeover Statutes, 15 *Securities Regulation Law Journal* 105 (1987) [column]
51. Introduction, Symposium on Issuer Disclosure Obligations, 46 *Maryland Law Review* 908 (1987)
52. Introduction, Symposium on Transnational Securities Regulation, 11 *Maryland Journal of International Law and Trade* v (1987)
53. On Teaching Securities Regulation, *The Matthew Bender Law School Report* (April 1987)

54. Attorney Conflicts of Interest in Corporate Acquisitions, 39 Hastings Law Journal 579 (1988)
55. The Application and Effectiveness of SEC Rule 144, 49 Ohio State Law Journal 473 (1988) (coauthored)
56. The Evisceration of the Duty of Care, 42 Southwestern Law Journal 919 (1988) (Commentary)
57. Tender Offer Regulation: The Need for Reform, 23 Wake Forest Law Review 1 (1988)
58. Federal Preemption of State Antitakeover Statutes: The Time for Congressional Action Is Now, 16 Securities Regulation Law Journal 80 (1988) [column]
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61. Attorney Conflicts of Interest: The Need for a Coherent Framework, 66 Notre Dame Law Review 1 (1990) (coauthored)
62. Notes as Securities: Reves and Its Implications, 51 Ohio State Law Journal 675 (1990)
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65. Attorney Liability for Client Fraud, 1991 Columbia Business Law Review 1 (1991) [republished in 24 Securities Law Review 275 (1992)]
66. Nightmare on Main Street: The Paramount Picture Horror Show, 16 Delaware Journal of Corporate Law 1 (1991)



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68. The Joint Defense Doctrine in Federal Securities Litigation, 18 Securities Regulation Law Journal 339 (1991) (coauthored)
69. Attorney Liability Under the Securities Laws, 45 Southwestern Law Journal 711 (1991)
70. The Inside Story on Insider Trading, 27 Australian Law News No. 2, at 18 (March 1992)
71. The Judicial and Regulatory Constriction of Section 16(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, 68 Notre Dame Law Review 33 (1992) (coauthored) [republished in 35 Corporate Practice Commentator 341 (1993)]
72. The Limited Liability Company as a Security, 19 Pepperdine Law Review 1105 (1992) (coauthored)
73. Securities Malpractice Exposure: Client Representation - Certain Problematic Situations, 20 Securities Regulation Law Journal 199 (1992) [column]
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77. The Corporate Law Reform Act: A View From Abroad, 3 Australian Journal of Corporate Law 154 (1993) (Delivered as the Keynote Speaker at the 1993 Australian Corporate Law Professors' Conference)



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79. The Supreme Court, Implied Rights of Action, and Proxy Regulation, 54 Ohio State Law Journal 67 (1993) (coauthored)
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85. The Changing Role of the Securities Lawyer in 25th Annual Institute on Securities Regulation 295 (1994) (coauthored)
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118. Insider Trading Regulation — A Comparative Analysis, 37 International Lawyer 153 (2003)
119. Lawyer Liability After Sarbanes-Oxley — Has the Landscape Changed?, 3 Wyoming Law Review 371 (2003) (delivered as the Winston S. Howard Distinguished Lecturer)
120. The SEC's Use of "Plain English": A Note from the Editor-In-Chief, 31 Securities Regulation Law Journal 272 (2003)
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122. Insider Trading — A Comparative Perspective at 831, published in Current Developments in Monetary and Financial Law (International Monetary Fund) (2005)

123. Alter Ego and Single Business Enterprise in the Texas Contractual Debt Context, 41 Texas Journal of Business Law 1 (2005) (Official Publication of the Business Law Section of the State Bar of Texas In Association With The University of Texas School of Law)
124. Minimizing Corporate Liability Exposure When the Whistle Blows in the Post Sarbanes-Oxley Era, 30 Journal of Corporation Law 445 (2005) (coauthored)
125. Counsel Conflict Dilemmas in Mergers and Acquisitions, 47 South Texas Law Review 3 (2005)
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127. Attorney Conflict Scenarios in the M&A Setting, 33 Securities Regulation Law Journal 310 (2005)
128. Enhancing Corporate Governance in the Mergers and Acquisitions Context — The Lawyer's Independence, published in Corporate Governance Post-Enron — Comparative and International Perspectives, at 151 (The British Institute of International and Comparative Law) (2006)
129. The Corporate /Securities Attorney as a “Moving Target” — Client Fraud Dilemmas, 46 Washburn Law Journal 1 (2006) (delivered as the Foulston Siefkin Distinguished Lecturer)
130. Disney Goes Goofy: Agency, Delegation & Corporate Governance, 60 Hastings Law Journal 201 (2008) (coauthored)
131. Examining the Pipeline: A Contemporary Assessment of Private Investments in Public Equity (“PIPEs”), 11 University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law 1 (2008) (coauthored)
132. A Prolonged Slump for “Plaintiff-Pitchers”: The Narrow “Strike Zone” for Securities Plaintiffs in the Fourth Circuit, 88 North Carolina Law Review 1923 (2010) (coauthored)

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138. Transnational Dealings — Morrison Continues to Make Waves, 46 International Lawyer 829 (2012) (coauthored)
139. Pleading Securities Fraud Claims — Only Part of the Story, 45 Loyola University (Chicago) Law Journal 603 (2014) (Symposium Issue)
140. The Emergence of a New Battleground: Liability for Secondary Market Violations in Ontario, 48 International Lawyer 17 (2014) (coauthored)
141. In Honor of Stanley Sporkin, 43 Securities Regulation Law Journal 5 (2015)
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144. A View from the U.S. — Corporate Counsel as “Gatekeeper”, 61 Rivista Delle Societa 914 (2016)



145. From the Regulatory Abyss: The Weakened Gatekeeping Incentives Under the Uniform Securities Act, 35 Yale Law & Policy Review 1 (2016) (coauthored)
146. Fifty Years of Excellence, 50 International Lawyer 3 (2017)
147. From the Editor-in-Chief, 45 Securities Regulation Law Journal 5 (2017)
148. The SEC's Neglected Weapon: A Proposed Amendment to Section 17(a)(3) and the Application of Negligent Insider Trading, 19 University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law 239 (2017) (coauthored)
149. Laxity at the Gates: The SEC's Neglect to Enforce Control Person Liability, 11 Virginia Law & Business Review 201 (2017) (coauthored) (abstract in Columbia University Law School's Blog on Corporations and the Capital Markets, August 24, 2017)
150. Texas Gulf Sulphur at Fifty — A Contemporary and Historical Perspective, 71 SMU Law Review 625 (2018)
151. The Litigation Privilege as a Shelter for Miscreant Legal Counsel, 97 Oregon Law Review 1 (2018) (coauthored)
152. The Federalization of Corporate Governance — An Evolving Process, 50 Loyola University (Chicago) Law Journal 539 (2019)
153. Insider Trading — SEC v. Mark Cuban — A Litigation Saga, 58 University of Louisville (Louis D. Brandeis School of Law) Law Review 1 (2019) (delivered as the William Marshall Bullitt Lecturer) (forthcoming)

#### **SELECTED OTHER LAW REVIEW PUBLICATIONS**

1. Right to Speedy Trial: The Constitutional Right and Its Applicability to the Speedy Trial Act of 1974, 66 Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 229 (1975) (Published by Northwestern University School of Law)

2. The 1972 Amendments to the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act: Negligence Actions by Longshoremen Against Shipowners — A Proposed Solution, 37 Ohio State Law Journal 767 (1976)
3. The California Natural Death Act — A Failure to Provide for Adequate Patient Safeguards and Individual Autonomy, 9 Connecticut Law Review 203 (1977)
4. Dismissal With or Without Prejudice Under the Speedy Trial Act: A Proposed Interpretation, 68 Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 1 (1977) (Published by Northwestern University School of Law)
5. Federalism, the Tenth Amendment and the Legal Profession, 56 Nebraska Law Review 783 (1977) (coauthored)
6. Antenuptial Agreements Under California Law, 11 University of San Francisco Law Review 317 (1977) (coauthored)
7. Lawyers' Advertising and Warranties: Caveat Advocatus, 64 American Bar Association Journal 867 (1978) (coauthored)
8. Summary Commitment of Defendants Incompetent to Stand Trial, 22 St. Louis University Law Journal 1 (1978)
9. Legal Advertising and Warranty Liability: Let the Lawyer Beware, 1978 Washington University Law Quarterly 443 (1978) (coauthored)
10. Second Opinion for Lawyers — The 'Consultative Attorney,' New York Law Journal 1 (Jan. 3, 1983) [editorial commending article, National Law Journal 12 (Jan. 10, 1983)] (coauthored)
11. Acknowledgments from the Co-Editors-in-Chief for “The Rule of Law Papers,” 43 International Lawyer 1 (2009) (coauthored)

## SELECTED CLE AND RELATED PUBLICATIONS

1. Civil Liabilities, Implied Remedies, Special Litigation Committees and Related Issues, Conference on Securities Regulation and the Capital Raising Process for the Small Issuer (Federal Bar Association 1981) (coauthored)
2. Developments in Professional Responsibilities, Conference on Securities Regulation and the Capital Raising Process for the Small Issuer (Federal Bar Association 1981) (coauthored)
3. Developments Under the Federal Securities Laws: States of Mind, Burdens of Proof, Rule 14e-3, and Recent Supreme Court Decisions and Their Progeny, Conference on Fraud and Fiduciary Duty Under the Federal Securities Laws (ALI-ABA 1981) (coauthored)
4. Proxy Litigation and Contests — An Overview of Applicable Statutes, Rules and Selected Legal Issues, Conference on Proxy Litigation and Contests (New York Law Journal Seminars-Press 1981) (coauthored)
5. Disclosure Trends Under the Securities Acts, National Institute on Securities Regulation, University of Colorado School of Law (1982)
6. The Supreme Court and Securities Law: An Update and A Look Ahead, University of California Securities Regulation Institute (1982) (coauthored)
7. Selected Developments in Securities Litigation, National Institute on Securities Regulation, University of Colorado School of Law (1983)
8. Definition of a Security, National Institute on Securities Regulation, University of Colorado School of Law (1984) (coauthored)
9. Selected Issues in Proxy Disclosure, Litigation, and Contests, Conference on Shareholder Meetings: Dealing with Management and Shareholder Proposals (Practising Law Institute 1984)



10. Developments in Proxy Disclosure, Litigation and Contests, National Institute on Securities Regulation, University of Colorado School of Law (1985)
11. Application of the Federal Securities Laws to Foreign Companies Seeking to Raise or Invest Capital in the United States, Stockholm, Sweden and Helsinki, Finland (1986) (coauthored)
12. Selected Developments in Securities Litigation, MICPEL (Maryland) Securities Law Course (1986)
13. Notes as Securities, 23rd Annual Securities Regulation Conference of the Los Angeles County Bar (1990)
14. Law Compliance Programs, Law Council of Australia, Melbourne and Perth, Australia (1991)
15. Securities Counsel in the 1990s: Are We Moving Targets?, Twenty-Fifth Annual Institute on Securities Regulation (Practising Law Institute 1993)
16. Capital and Securities Markets, International Development Law Institute, Enterprise and Investment Lawyers Course, Rome, Italy (1994)
17. Selected Federal and State Securities Litigation Developments, SMU Law Review Corporate Counsel Symposium (1994)
18. The Ramifications of Central Bank of Denver on Federal and State Securities Litigation, Twenty-Sixth Annual Institute on Securities Regulation (Practising Law Institute 1994)
19. Capital and Securities Markets in Southern Africa, International Law Association of South Africa Seminar (1995)
20. The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, Dallas Bar Association (1996)
21. Emerging Capital Markets, Buenos Aires and Rome (1996)

22. Statutes of Limitations in SEC Enforcement Actions, ABA Section of Business Law (Spring Meeting) (1997) (coauthored)
23. The U.S. Corporate Attorney — Ethical and Legal Issues, Tokyo (1997)
24. Insider Trading and Government Enforcement, Perth Australia (1998)
25. Capital Markets Reform in Emerging Markets: Selective Lessons from the United States Models, 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the University of Peking, Beijing (1998)
26. Emerging Capital Markets: Proposals for Consideration, ABA Annual Meeting, Section of Business Law, Toronto (1998)
27. Ethical and Legal Issues Facing Securities Lawyers, Thirty-First Annual Institute on Securities Regulation (Practising Law Institute 1999)
28. Closely-Held Corporation Disputes: Key Litigation Issues, Business Litigation Section, Dallas Bar Association (2001)
29. Ethical and Legal Challenges Facing Securities Lawyers, The Association of the Bar of the City of New York (2001)
30. Corporate/Securities Attorneys: Ethical and Liability Concerns, Program Sponsored by the Practising Law Institute and Vanderbilt University School of Law, Nashville (2002)
31. Sarbanes-Oxley Act: An Overview of the Act and SEC Rulemaking, SMU Corporate Directors' Institute, Supported by the New York Stock Exchange Foundation (2003)
32. Insider Trading Regulation — A Comparative Perspective, ABA Annual Meeting, Section of Business Law, San Francisco (2003)
33. Contributing Author, Employee Benefits Law, ABA Section of Labor and Employment Law (2d ed. 2004 Supp.)

34. The Corporate/Securities Attorney as a “Moving” Target: Ethical and Liability Dilemmas, University of Texas Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law Problems (2006)
35. Internal Investigations from Counsel’s Perspective, Second Annual National Institute on Securities Fraud, American Bar Association, Section of Business Law, Washington (2007)
36. Insider Trading Regulation: A View of the United States Regimen, Roundtable with Ministry of Internal Affairs, Economic Crimes Department, Russian Federation, Moscow (2009)
37. The Focus on Emerging Capital Markets: Proposals for Consideration, Roundtable with Federal Anti-Monopoly Service and Federal Service for the Regulation of Financial Markets, Russian Federation, Moscow (2009)
38. Attorney Liability After Sarbanes-Oxley, Corporate Governance — A Master Class 2011, Practising Law Institute, New York City (2011)
39. Insider Trading and Timely Disclosure under the U.S. Securities Laws — Fifty Years After the Seminal Case of Texas Gulf Sulphur, University of New South Wales, Sydney (2018)

## **BLOGS**

1. How the SEC Neglects to Enforce Control Person Liability, CLS Blue Sky Blog, Columbia University Law School’s Blog on Corporations and the Capital Markets (August 22, 2017) (coauthored)
2. Corporate Governance From a Federal Law Perspective, Oxford University Press (OUP) Blog (March 26, 2018)
3. The Federalization of Corporate Governance, Harvard Law School Forum on Corporate Governance and Financial Regulation (June 21, 2018)
4. The SEC v. Mark Cuban, Harvard Law School Forum on Corporate Governance and Financial Regulation (April 11, 2019)



**PRESENTATIONS FOR SELECTED EDUCATIONAL AND  
PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS AND SEMINARS**

Speaker, Ethics & Compliance Certification Program, SMU Edwin L. Cox School of Business (Dallas February 27, 2019)

Speaker, Workshop in Business Law and Economics, Corporate Governance, University of Texas School of Law (Austin October 15, 2018)

Speaker, Luncheon Presentation, The Federalization of Corporate Governance, UCLA School of Law (Los Angeles October 4, 2018)

Speaker, Lehman 10 Years Later: Lessons Learned?, Loyola University Chicago School of Law Annual Institute for Investor Protection (Chicago September 14, 2018)

Lecture, Insider Trading — A View from the U.S., University of New South Wales Faculty of Law (Sydney March 13, 2018)

Lecture, Insider Trading in Australia and the United States, Corporate Governance Discussion Group of the Australian Club (Sydney March 12, 2018)

Lecture, U.S. Insider Trading Law — A Study in Arbitrary and Uncertain Application, University of Bocconi, Department of Legal Studies (Milan Italy March 15, 2017)

Planning Committee, Innovation in Financial Law and Systems — A Conference in Honour of Professor Joseph J. Norton (London May 6, 2016, and Dallas May 5, 2017)

Lecture, Expanding Liability of Corporate Counsel in the U.S., University of Cambridge Centre for Corporate and Commercial Law (Cambridge England November 24, 2016)

Speaker, The New Normal of Financial Fraud: The Role of Lawyers, Regulation and Litigation, Annual Institute for Investor Protection Conference, Loyola University Chicago School of Law (Chicago October 7, 2016)

Panelist, Litigation and Enforcement in the C-Suite, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities and Business Law (Dallas Feb. 11-12, 2016)

Planning Committee, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation (1997-2015)

Speaker, Teaching Law School, Association of Corporate Counsel Annual Meeting (Boston October 19, 2015)

Speaker, Corporate Hot Issues, Advanced In-House Counsel Conference, Texas State Bar (San Antonio August 13-14, 2015)

Panelist, The Legal Landscape After *Ritchie v. Rupe*, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law (Dallas Feb. 12, 2015)

Panelist, The New Landscape of Securities Fraud Class Actions, Annual Institute for Investor Protection Conference, Loyola University Chicago School of Law (Chicago October 24, 2014)

Luncheon Speaker, Ethics and Professionalism for the M&A Lawyer, University of Texas Mergers and Acquisitions Conference (Dallas October 16, 2014)

Panelist, Close Corporation Developments, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law (Dallas Feb. 13-14, 2014)

Speaker, Effective and Ethical Pre-Filing Strategies for Investigating and Pleading Securities Fraud Claims, Annual Institute for Investor Protection Conference, Loyola University Chicago School of Law (Chicago October 25, 2013)

Speaker, Transnational Securities and Regulatory Litigation in the Aftermath of *Morrison v. National Australia Bank*, Max-Planck Institute Luxembourg for International, European and Regulatory Procedural Law, McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific (Sacramento March 1, 2013)

Speaker, Competition and Financial Regulation — Contemporary and Comparative Issues, Session on Takeover Regulations, National Law School of India University (Bangalore India May 1, 2012) (by skype)

Panelist, U.S. Supreme Court Decisions Involving Securities Law — The Landscape Reshaped, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law (Dallas Feb. 9-10, 2012)

Speaker, Corporate Governance — A Master Class 2011, Practising Law Institute (New York City Feb. 16, 2011)

Panelist, Federal and State Securities Litigation Developments, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law (Dallas Feb. 10-11, 2011)

Panelist, The Role of State Regulators in the New Financial Services Regulatory Landscape (North American Securities Administrators Association) (Denver September 13, 2009)

Participant, Roundtable on “Corporate Raiding, Insider Trading and the World Financial Crisis” (Moscow State University May 28, 2009)

Participant, Roundtable with Russian Federation Anti-Monopoly Service on “Preventing Anti-Competition Practices and Securities Violations” (Moscow May 27, 2009)

Participant, Roundtable with Russian Federation Ministry of Internal Affairs, Economic Crimes Department on “Corporate Raiding and Securities Fraud” (Moscow May 26, 2009)

Speaker, Legal and Ethical Concerns for the Corporate/Securities Attorney, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law (Dallas Feb. 12-13, 2009)

Speaker, Raising Money in Today’s Capital Markets, Society of International Business Fellows (Dallas May 5, 2008)

Speaker, Gambling with Selective Waiver of the Attorney-Client and Work Product Doctrine Privileges, American Bar Association, Section of Business Law (Spring Meeting) (Dallas April 11, 2008)



Planning Committee, American Bar Association, Business Law Section, 2008 Spring Meeting (Dallas April 10-13, 2008)

Moderator, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law (Dallas Feb. 7-8, 2008)

Speaker, The Second Annual National Institute on Securities Fraud, American Bar Association, Section of Business Law (Washington Oct. 26, 2007)

Speaker, Ethics and Business Litigation, State Bar of Texas Annual Meeting, Antitrust and Business Litigation Section (San Antonio June 21, 2007)

Speaker, How Boards of Directors Can Oversee Strategic Decisions & Get Investigations Right, Directors' Roundtable (Dallas Feb. 6, 2007)

Speaker, Texas State Securities Board Training Program (Austin Dec. 13, 2006)

Speaker, Inside Counsel — Ethical and Liability Concerns, Texas General Counsel Forum (Dallas May, 3, 2006)

Training Seminar, Securities and Futures Commission (SFC), Hong Kong (Oct. 8, 2004)

Public Lecture, Recent Developments in U.S. and European Securities Regulation, University of Hong Kong (Oct. 5, 2004)

Speaker, Responding to Corporate Wrongdoing: The Ethical and Legal Responsibilities of Attorneys and Audit Committees (Corporate Compliance Center, South Texas College of Law (Houston Nov. 12, 2004))

Speaker, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law Problems (Dallas Feb. 19-20, 2004)

Chair, FindLaw Corporate Counsel Program on Securities Update & Litigation Defense (Las Colinas Texas Nov. 21, 2003)

Speaker, Criminal Securities Enforcement in the New Era, American Bar Association Annual Meeting, Section of Business Law (San Francisco August 8, 2003)

Speaker, In the Aftermath of Enron and Andersen: Lessons to be Learned (Pulaski County Bar Association) (Little Rock May 22, 2003)

Speaker, Program on Nuts and Bolts of Securities Law (Vanderbilt University School of Law and The Practising Law Institute) (Nashville May 15-16, 2003)

Speaker, Evolving Role of Corporate Counsel in the New Business Environment (The Texas Center for Legal Ethics and Professionalism) (Plano Texas Jan. 16, 2003)

Speaker, Current Developments in Monetary and Financial Law (International Monetary Fund Institute) (Washington D.C. May 16, 2002)

Speaker, Program on Nuts and Bolts of Securities Law (Vanderbilt University School of Law and the Practising Law Institute) (Nashville May 16-17, 2002)

Chair and Speaker, Ethical and Legal Challenges Facing Securities Lawyers (Association of the Bar of the City of New York) (New York City May 8, 2002)

Speaker, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law Problems (Galveston Feb. 21-22, 2002)

Speaker, Conference on Terrorism's Burden on Globalization (ABA Section of International Law and Practice) (Dallas Feb. 7, 2002)

Speaker, American Bar Association Annual Meeting, Section of Business Law (Chicago August 4, 2001)

Speaker, Symposium on International Monetary and Financial Law in the New Millennium (British Institute of International and Corporate Law) (London June 1-2, 2001)

Speaker, Program on Nuts and Bolts of Securities Law (Vanderbilt University School of Law and The Practising Law Institute) (Nashville May 17-18, 2001)

Chair and Speaker, Ethical and Legal Challenges Facing Securities Lawyers  
(Association of the Bar of the City of New York) (New York City April 16,  
2001)

Speaker, Topical Comparative Securities Law Issues in the Americas, Multilaw  
Multinational Association of Independent Law Firms, 2001 Americas Regional  
Conference (Dallas Feb. 9, 2001)

Speaker, Program on Nuts and Bolts of Securities Law (Vanderbilt University  
School of Law and The Practising Law Institute) (Nashville May 18-19, 2000)

Speaker, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and  
Business Law Problems (Dallas Feb. 17-18, 2000)

Speaker, Thirty-First Annual Institute on Securities Regulation (Practising Law  
Institute) (New York City Nov. 4-6, 1999)

Speaker, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and  
Business Law Problems (Dallas Feb. 18-19, 1999)

Speaker, American Bar Association Annual Meeting, Section of Business Law  
(Toronto August 3, 1998)

Presentation, 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the University of Peking (Beijing May 3, 1998)

Speaker, Seminar on Insider Trading and Government Enforcement Sponsored by  
The University of Western Australia (Perth March 5, 1998)

Symposium on Securities Arbitration: A Decade After McMahon, Brooklyn Law  
School (October 25, 1996)

Address Before the Buenos Aires Lawyers Association and the Bank of Boston  
(Buenos Aires March 20, 1996)

Address Before the Buenos Aires Stock Exchange (Buenos Aires March 18, 1996)



Address Before the Argentine Securities and Exchange Commission (Buenos Aires March 15, 1996)

Speaker, Dallas Bar Association, The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (Dallas Feb. 26, 1996)

Speaker, Conference on Emerging Financial Markets and International Financial Institutions, Sponsored by the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (London May 25-26, 1995)

Speaker, Seminar on International Economic Law, Sponsored by the International Law Association of South Africa (Johannesburg March 14, 1995)

Faculty, International Lawyering in the Americas, Sponsored by SMU School of Law (Dallas Jan. 26-27, 1995)

Speaker, Twenty-Sixth Annual Institute on Securities Regulation (Practising Law Institute) (New York City Nov. 3-5, 1994)

Speaker, Securities Arbitration: Training the Litigant, Sponsored by The American Arbitration Association (Dallas April 22, 1994)

Speaker, University of Texas Annual Conference on Securities Regulation and Business Law Problems (Dallas March 10-11, 1994)

Speaker, Twenty-Fifth Annual Institute on Securities Regulation (Practising Law Institute) (New York City Nov. 4-6, 1993)

Symposium on Contemporary Issues in Securities Regulation and Corporate Law Sponsored by University of Cincinnati College of Law (Cincinnati March 12, 1993)

Keynote Speaker for the Fifth Annual Midwest Securities Law Institute (Detroit Dec. 10, 1992)

Symposium on Current Issues in Securities Regulation Sponsored by Pepperdine University School of Law (Malibu Feb. 22, 1992)

Speech Before the Board of Directors Conference, Texas Legal Services Center  
(Fort Worth Sept. 14, 1991)

Address Before the German-American Lawyers' Association (Munich June 6, 1991)

Address Before the Securities Commission and Securities Market Institute of  
Taiwan (Taipei May 24, 1991)

Address Before the Business Law Section of the Law Council of Australia (Perth  
May 9, 1991)

Address Before the International Law Section of the Law Council of Australia  
(Melbourne April 24, 1991)

Address Before the Law Institute of Victoria (Melbourne April 23, 1991)

Address Before the Australian Trade Practices Commission (Canberra April 17,  
1991)

Presentation Before the Securities Commission and Law Council of New Zealand  
(Wellington Feb. 27, 1991)

Presentation of Seminar before University of Hawaii Law Alumni (Honolulu Feb.  
9, 1991)

Participant for the 23rd Annual Securities Regulation Conference of the Los  
Angeles County Bar (Oct. 24, 1990)

Course on Securities Regulation, The Southwestern Legal Foundation (Dallas Dec.  
12-13, 1989)

Lecturer for FDIC Training Conference (San Antonio Oct. 26, 1989)

Course on Securities Regulation, The Southwestern Legal Foundation (Dallas Dec.  
6-7, 1988)

Participant for the Aresty Institute of Executive Education, The Wharton School of  
the University of Pennsylvania (April 28, 1988)

Symposium on Tender Offer Regulation, Wake Forest University School of Law  
(April 1, 1988)

Addresses Before the Swedish and Finnish Banking Lawyers Associations  
(Stockholm, Nov. 12, 1986 and Helsinki, Nov. 20, 1986)

Speaker, Shareholder Meetings: Dealing with Management and Shareholder  
Proposals (PLI & American Society of Corporate Secretaries) (New York City  
Sept. 20-21, 1984)

Speaker, National Institute on Securities Regulation (Boulder, Colorado May  
30-31, June 1, 1984)

Speaker, National Institute on Securities Regulation (Boulder, Colorado June 1-3,  
1983)

Speaker, National Institute on Securities Regulation (Boulder, Colorado June 1-4,  
1982)

Speaker, Securities Regulation and the Capital Raising Process for the Small Issuer  
(FBA Midyear Meeting) (Dallas March 25-26, 1982) (Conference Co-Chairman)

Speaker, Fraud and Fiduciary Duty Under the Federal Securities Laws (ALI-ABA)  
(Washington April 30, 1981)

Speaker, North American Securities Administrators Association (NASAA) —  
Panel on Securities Law Developments (Washington April 27, 1981) [Reviewed  
in Securities Regulation & Law Report (BNA) No. 604, F-4 (May 20, 1981)]

Speaker, Proxy Contests and Battles for Corporate Control (PLI) (Los Angeles Feb.  
23-24, 1981)

Speaker, National Institute of Municipal Law Officers (NIMLO) — Panel on  
Municipal Finance and Municipal Securities Disclosure Requirements (New  
York City Nov. 17, 1980) [Reviewed in 22 Municipal Attorney 4 (Jan. 1981)]

Speaker, The Investor, the Corporation and the Commission — New Developments  
and Tactics in Stockholder Litigation (PLI) (San Francisco April 17-18, 1980)



Panelist for Other Professional Conferences in Baltimore, Charlotte, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Dayton, Detroit, Houston, Minneapolis, New Orleans, Oklahoma City, and Washington, D.C.

Luncheon Speaker for Bar Association Meetings in Cleveland, Dallas and Richmond, for Institute of Internal Auditors in Washington, D.C.

Lecturer for Rule of Law Conferences

Lecturer for American Arbitration Association Programs

Lecturer for Law Firm and Corporate Counsel In-House CLE Programs

Lecturer for SEC and Texas State Securities Board Training Programs and Seminars

Commentator for various Television, Radio, Newspaper, and Other Mass Media Services

#### **SELECTED MARYLAND LAW SCHOOL ACTIVITIES (1983-1989)**

Coordinator, SEC Student Observer Program, 1983-1989

Faculty Adviser, Maryland Journal of International Law and Trade, 1984-1989

Faculty Adviser, Maryland Team for the National Securities Moot Court Competition, 1985-1989

Faculty Adviser, Maryland Business Law Society, 1988-1989

Procured Articles on Behalf of The Maryland Law Review [e.g., Justice Arthur J. Goldberg's article in 43 Maryland Law Review 225 (1984)]

Coordinator, Maryland Law School Program on "Regulation of Tender Offers" (September 22, 1983)

Coordinator, Maryland Law School Program on "Corporate/Securities Law Developments" (November 1, 1984)

Secretary, Order of the Coif (Maryland Chapter), 1984-1988

University of Maryland Representative, Proxy Voting Committee, 1985-1986

Law School Representative, Middle States' Self Study Task Force on Research, 1985

Member, Appointments Committee, 1989

Member, Curriculum Committee, 1987-1988

Chairman, Research Committee, 1985-1986

Member, Teaching and Student Evaluation Committee, 1984-1985

Member, Tenure and Promotions Committee, 1985-1989  
Resident Agent, Maryland Softball Team, 1984 Season  
Member, Research Committee, 1983-1984  
Faculty Secretary, 1983-1984

### **SELECTED SMU ACTIVITIES (1989-Present)**

Senior Associate Dean for Research, 2006-2012  
Senior Associate Dean for Academics, 1998-2003  
Board of Directors, SMU Willis M. Tate Distinguished Lecture Series, 1992-1995  
Founding Director, SMU Corporate Directors' Institute, 2003-Present  
Faculty Adviser, SMU Law Review Corporate Counsel Annual Symposium, 1993-2018  
Director, SMU Corporate Counsel Externship Program, 2013-Present  
Faculty Advisor, Business Law Society, 2001-Present  
Editor, SMU Dedman School of Law SSRN Legal Studies Research Paper Series, 2007-2013  
Faculty Member, Barristers, 1993-Present  
Faculty Adviser, SEC Student Observer Program, 1992-2014  
Chair, University Review Committee for Women's Studies Program, 1999-2000  
Law School Representative, University Senate, 1991-1993  
Chair, Law Review Committee, 2017-2018  
Chair, Curriculum Committee, 2003-2004, 2005-2006  
Chair, Appointments Committee, 1992-1993  
Member, Appointments Committee, 1993-1994  
Member (ex officio), Appointments Committee (1998-2004, 2007-2012)  
Member, Executive Committee, 1994-1995  
Member, Law Review Committee, 2018-2019  
Chair, Endowed Lecturers Committee, 1990, 1991-1996  
Chair, Chair Search Committee, 1989-1990, 2018-2019  
Chair, Mentoring Group, 2008-2012  
Member, Judicial Clerkship Committee, 2016-2017  
Member, Library Committee, 2008-2012  
Member, Reputation Committee, 2009-2010  
Member, Chair Search Committee, 1991-1992, 1993-1996  
Member, Self Study Committee, 1995-1996  
Member, Minority Student Relations Committee, 1989-1990  
Member, Financial Aid Committee, 1990  
Member, Graduate Committee, 1995-1996  
Member, Institutional Effectiveness Committee, 1999-2003

## **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

Executive Committee, Southwest Region, Anti-Defamation League, 1997-Present

Fellow, Dallas Bar Foundation, 2005-Present

Member, Tennis Court Committee, Town of Highland Park, 2018

Member, Highland Park Independent School District (Texas), Steering Committee  
for a More Inclusive and Respectful Environment, 2017

Board of Directors, Dallas Hebrew Free Loan Association, 2010-2012

Board of Directors, Dallas Chapter, American Red Cross, 1992-1995

Board of Trustees, National Kidney Foundation of Texas, 1995-1997

Executive Committee, Southwest Region, American Jewish Committee, 1997-2002

Executive Committee, Southwest Region, American Jewish Congress, 1997-2007

Co-Chair, 2002 SMU United Way Campaign

## **REFERENCES**

Furnished on request



ANNEX B

Marc I. Steinberg

Expert Witness Court and Deposition Testimony

(All SEC Cases — No Time Period;

Private Actions — Approximately Last Four Years)

1. Burr v. Dollar General Corporation, No. CT-000728-06 (Shelby County Tennessee) (Deposition)
2. Ebert v. Gustin, et al., No. 4:15-cv-225-0 (Northern District Texas) (Deposition and Trial Testimony)
3. Lang v. Mathews, Cause No. 2016-cI-04806 (Bexar County, Texas) (Deposition)
4. MCG Capital Corporation v. Nexbank Capital Advisors, Cause No. DC-13-14628 (Dallas County Texas) (Deposition)
5. In the Matter of Piper Capital Management, Securities and Exchange Commission Administrative Proceeding No. 3-9657 (ALJ) (Minneapolis Minnesota) (Court Testimony)
6. Schlumberger Technology Corporation v. Hopwood, et al., Cause No. 17-DCV-241894 (Fort Bend County, Texas) (Deposition)
7. Securities and Exchange Commission v. Cuban, Case No. 08-cv-2050 (U.S. Northern District Texas) (Deposition)
8. Securities and Exchange Commission v. Heartland Advisors, Inc., et al., Civil Action No. 03 C 1427 (U.S. Eastern District Wisconsin) (Deposition)
9. Securities and Exchange Commission v. Tee to Green Golf Parks, Inc., Civil Action No. 00 CV 0478 (U.S. Western District New York) (Expert Witness Report Only)
10. Stoller v. Funk, Case No. CIV-11-1144-M (U.S. Western District Oklahoma) (Deposition)

11. In the Matter of Theodore W. Urban, Securities and Exchange Commission Administrative Proceeding No. 3-13655 (ALJ) (Washington DC) (Court Testimony)
12. Wood v. Sunwest Bank, Case No. BC479843 (Super. Ct. County of Los Angeles California) (Deposition and Trial Testimony)

ANNEX C

**MATERIALS REVIEWED**

Expert Report of Professor Jonathan R. Macey, *County of Summit, Ohio, et al. v. Purdue Pharma L.P., et al., The County of Cuyahoga v. Purdue Pharma, L.P., et al.*, Case No. 1:17-MD-2804 (N.D. Ohio) (May 10, 2019), all documents cited therein and listed in Exhibit 3 thereto.

Deposition of Stephen Kaufhold, *In re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation*, MDL No. 2804 (N.D. Ohio) (Oct. 26, 2018)

Deposition of Jennifer Altier, *In re: National Prescription Opiate Litigation*, MDL No. 2804 (N.D. Ohio) (Aug. 2, 2018)

Allergan Schedule 1.1(f) Transferred Entities

Allergan Schedule 2 Production Fees

Allergan Schedule 4.6(c) Transferred Group

Third Amended Complaint and Jury Demand, *In re National Prescription Opiate Litigation*, MDL No. 2804; *The County of Summit, Ohio, et al. v. Purdue Pharma L.P., et al.*, Case No. 18-op-45090 (N.D. Ohio) (Mar. 21, 2019)

Teva Master Purchase Agreement (July 26, 2015) and Amendments and Schedules Thereto

Allergan plc SEC Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018

Allergan Public Limited Company 2016 Irish Annual Report

Correspondence, Donna M. Welch to Thomas E. Egler (May 11, 2019)

Allergan plc's Responses and Objections to Plaintiffs' First Set of Interrogatories to Allergan plc (May 11, 2019)

ALLERGAN\_MDL\_03674501

ALLERGAN\_MDL\_SUPP\_00000174

ALLERGAN\_MDL\_01385833

ALLERGAN\_MDL\_SUPP\_00000309

ALLERGAN\_MDL\_01385783

ALLERGAN\_MDL\_SUPP\_00000132

ALLERGAN\_MDL\_SUPP\_00000326

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ALLERGAN\_MDL\_02869386  
ALLERGAN\_MDL\_04382952  
ALLERGAN\_MDL\_04382929  
ALLERGAN\_INSURANCE\_000005  
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